

# The Great Depression & The New Deal

## Chapters 12 + 13

### Chapter 12: The Great Depression (1928-1932)

*How did the Great Depression happen, and how did Americans respond to it?*

#### 12.1 – Causes of the Depression

*How did the prosperity of the 1920s give way to the Great Depression?*

**The 20s were dominated by which political party?**

**Herbert Hoover –**

**What problems did farmers face? (p. 367)**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

**In 1929, the wealthiest \_\_\_\_\_ percent earned about the same amount of money as the bottom \_\_\_\_\_ percent.**

**Why is this uneven distribution of wealth a problem? (p. 368-369)**

**What was the short-term fix for average Americans?**

**Black Tuesday –**

**As a result of the Great Crash**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

## **12.2 – America Faces Hard Times**

*How did the Great Depression affect the lives of urban and rural Americans?*

**Hooverilles -**

**Penny Auction –**

**Dust Bowl (see map, p. 378)**

**Okies –**

## **12.3 – Hoover’s Response Fails**

*How did Herbert Hoover’s policies fail to solve the country’s economic crises?*

**Hoover’s initial plan for recovery (p. 384-385)**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

**This plan is known as \_\_\_\_\_ .**

**Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)**

**Trickle-down economics**

**Hoover Dam**

**Bonus Army**

## **Chapter 13: The New Deal (1932-1941)**

*How did the New Deal respond to the ravages of the Depression and change the role of the federal government?*

### **13.1 – FDR Offers Relief and Recovery**

*How did the New Deal attempt to address the problems of the depression?*

**According to FDR's 1<sup>st</sup> inaugural address, what did Americans have to fear?**

**New Deal**

**Hoover thought relief should come from –**

**FDR thought relief should come from –**

**What was Eleanor's role in FDR's administration?**

**The First 100 Days (p. 398)**

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**Fireside chats**

**Critics of the New Deal**

### **13.2 – The Second New Deal**

*What major issues did the Second New Deal address?*

**WPA –**

**Social Security Act –**

***Schechter Poultry v. United States* –**

**Court packing -**

### **13.3 – Effects of the New Deal**

*How did the New Deal change the social, economic, and political landscape of the United States for future generations?*

**The New Deal did not end \_\_\_\_\_ but it did \_\_\_\_\_**

**Welfare state**

**Causes of the depression**

**Effects of the depression**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

### **13.4 – Culture of the 1930s**

*How did the men and women of the depression find relief from their hardships in the popular culture?*

**Wizard of Oz**

**War of the Worlds**

**Dorothea Lange**

**King Kong**

**Gone with the Wind**