**The Great Depression & The New Deal**

**Chapters 12 + 13**

**Chapter 12: The Great Depression (1928-1932)**

 *How did the Great Depression happen, and how did Americans respond to it?*

**12.1 – Causes of the Depression**

 *How did the prosperity of the 1920s give way to the Great Depression?*

**The 20s were dominated by which political party?**

**Herbert Hoover –**

**What problems did farmers face? (p. 367)**

1.
2.
3.

**In 1929, the wealthiest \_\_\_\_\_percent earned about the same amount of money as the bottom \_\_\_\_****percent.**

**Why is this uneven distribution of wealth a problem? (p. 368-369)**

**What was the short-term fix for average Americans?**

**Black Tuesday** –

**As a result of the Great Crash**

1.
2.
3.

**12.2 – America Faces Hard Times**

 *How did the Great Depression affect the lives of urban and rural Americans?*

**Hoovervilles** -

**Penny Auction –**

**Dust Bowl (see map, p. 378)**

**Okies** –

**12.3 – Hoover’s Response Fails**

 *How did Herbert Hoover’s policies fail to solve the country’s economic crises?*

**Hoover’s initial plan for recovery (p. 384-385)**

1.
2.
3.
4.

**This plan is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)**

**Trickle-down economics**

**Hoover Dam**

**Bonus Army**

**Chapter 13: The New Deal (1932-1941)**

*How did the New Deal respond to the ravages of the Depression and change the role of the federal government?*

**13.1 – FDR Offers Relief and Recovery**

 *How did the New Deal attempt to address the problems of the depression?*

**According to FDR’s 1st inaugural address, what did Americans have to fear?**

**New Deal**

**Hoover thought relief should come from –**

**FDR thought relief should come from –**

**What was Eleanor’s role in FDR’s administration?**

**The First 100 Days (p. 398)**

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**Fireside chats**

**Critics of the New Deal**

**13.2 – The Second New Deal**

 *What major issues did the Second New Deal address?*

**WPA** *–*

**Social Security Act** –

***Schechter Poultry v. United States*** *–*

**Court packing -**

**13.3 – Effects of the New Deal**

*How did the New Deal change the social, economic, and political landscape of the United States for future generations?*

**The New Deal did not end \_­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but it did \_\_\_\_***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**Welfare state**

**Causes of the depression Effects of the depression**

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

**13.4 – Culture of the 1930s**

*How did the men and women of the depression find relief from their hardships in the popular culture?*

**Wizard of Oz**

**War of the Worlds**

**Dorothea Lange**

**King Kong**

**Gone with the Wind**