The Civil Rights Movement 1945 – 1975

Chapter 18 \* U.S. History

***Chapter Focus Question:***

***What were the causes, main events, and effects of the civil rights movement?***

**18.1 – Early Demands for Equality**

***SFQ: How did African Americans challenge segregation after WWII?***

***Plessy v. Ferguson***

**De jure segregation**

**De facto segregation**

**Jim Crow laws**

**Jackie Robinson**

**NAACP**

**Thurgood Marshall**

***Brown v. Board of Education***

***Hernandez v. Texas***

**Little Rock Nine**

**Civil Rights Act of 1957**

**Rosa Parks**

**Montgomery bus boycott**

**Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.**

**18.2 – The Movement Gains Ground**

***SFQ: How did civil rights gain ground in the 1960s?***

**Greensboro sit-in**

**SNCC**

**Freedom ride**

**James Meredith**

**Medgar Evers**

**March on Washington**

***I Have a Dream* speech**

**Civil Rights Act of 1964**

**Filibuster**

**Strom Thurmond**

**18.3 – New Successes and Challenges**

***SFQ: What successes and challenges faced the civil rights movement after 1964?***

**Freedom Summer**

**Voting Rights Act**

**24th Amendment**

**What is Watts?**

**Kerner Commission**

**Malcolm X**

**Nation of Islam**

**Stokely Carmichael**

**“black power”**

**Black Panthers**

**James Earl Ray**