

Chapter 4 Study Guide

The Triumph of Industry 1865 – 1914

4.1 - Technology and Industrial Growth

SFQ: How did industrialization and new technology affect the economy and society?

Q: What factors led to economic growth?

1. Resources

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.

2. Workforce

3. Capitalism

Entrepreneurs =

4. Government policies

- a. Protective tariffs
- b. Laissez-faire policies
- c. Strong property rights laws, such as

5. Innovations

- a. Thomas Edison
- b. Samuel Morse
- c. Alexander Graham Bell
- d. Henry Bessemer
- e. Elisha Otis

6. Transportation
 - a. Railroad
 - i.
 - ii.
 - iii.
 - iv.
 - b. Public transportation allows
 - c. Airplanes

4.2 - The Rise of Big Business

How did big business shape the American economy in the late 1800s and early 1900s?

The Corporation _____ + _____ - _____

Cartel

Trust

Horizontal Integration

Vertical Integration

J.D. Rockefeller

Andrew Carnegie

Robber Barons

Or

Captains of Industry?

Social Darwinism

Interstate Commerce Commission

Sherman Anti-Trust Act

4.3 - The Organized Labor Movement

SFQ: How did the rise of labor unions shape relations among workers, big business, and government?

Sweatshops

Describe working conditions in the factories

Who worked there?

Labor Unions

- a. Collective bargaining
- b. Strike
- c. Lock-out

Socialism

Karl Marx

Haymarket Riot

Homestead Strike

Pinkertons

Pullman Strike

Eugene V. Debs

Chapter 5 Study Guide

Immigration and Urbanization 1865 – 1914

5.1 - The New Immigrants

SFQ: Why did immigrants come to the United States, and what impact did they have upon society?

Who were the “new” immigrants and how were they different than the “old” immigrants?

Push factor

Pull factor

Steerage

Ellis Island

Angel Island

Assimilation

Nativism

Chinese Exclusion Act

5.2 - Cities Expand and Change

SFQ: What challenges did city dwellers face, and how did they meet them?

Urbanization

Dumbell tenement

Describe the problems created by urban living

5.3 - Social and Cultural Trends

SFQ: What luxuries did cities offer to the middle class?

Conspicuous Consumerism

What did people in the cities do for fun?